

유네스코와 한국

정우탁

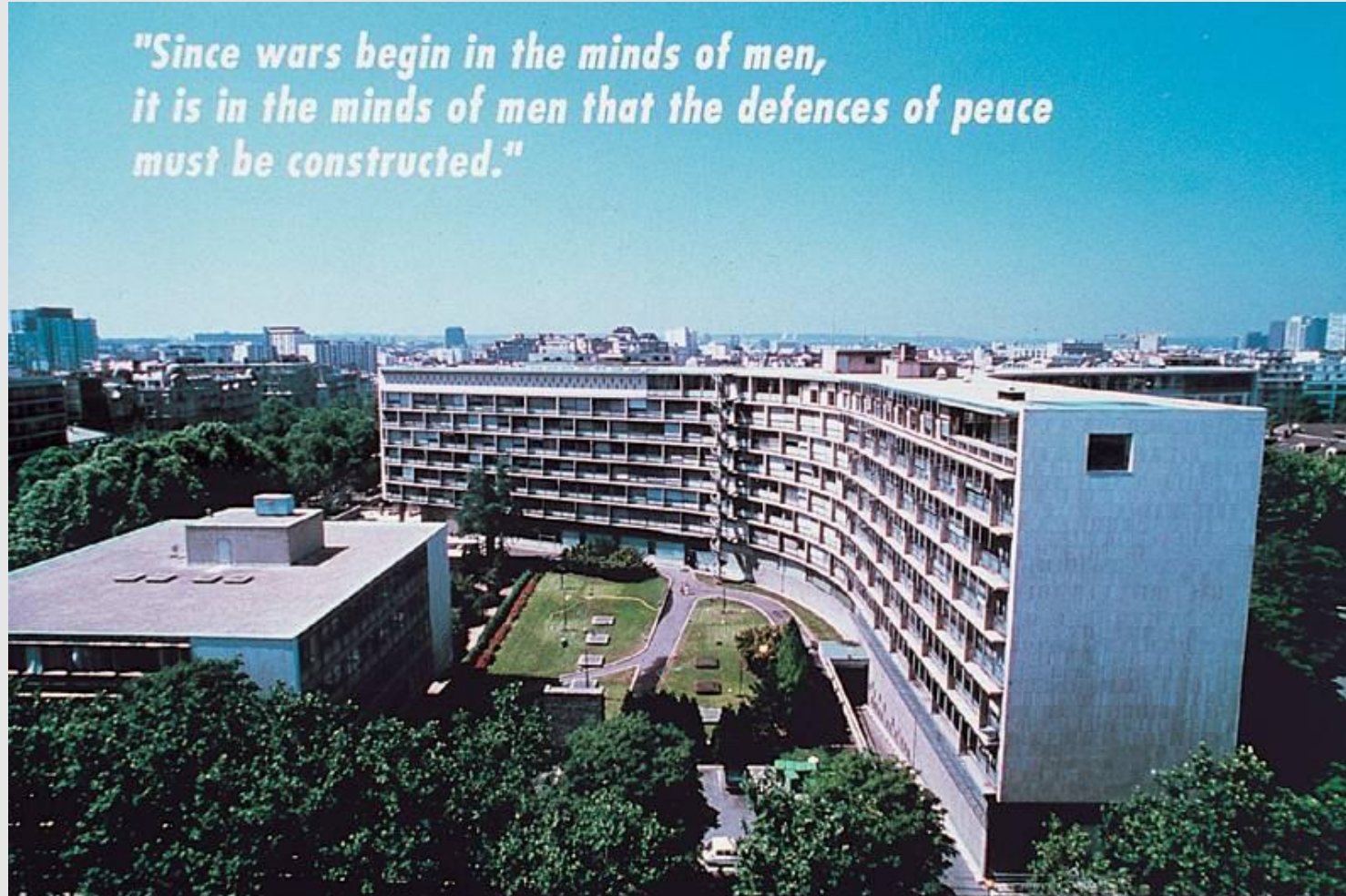
UNESCO

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organizations

UNESCO
1946
창설

한국
1950.6.14
가입

긴급원조자금
1951
교과서인쇄공장



유네스코한국위원
회
1953.1
창립

아태국제이해교육
원
2000
창립

세계시민교육
2015
UN SDGs 포함

문 화

- ◆ 세계문화(자연)유산 – 제주도...(15)
- ◆ 세계무형유산 – 제주 해녀 문화, 제주 칠머리당영등굿 ...
- ◆ 세계기록유산 – 조선왕조실록 ...(16)
- ◆ 문화다양성 협약 (2005)



THE 2005 CONVENTION ON THE PROTECTION AND PROMOTION OF THE DIVERSITY OF CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS


United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organization


Diversity of
Cultural Expressions

자연과학

- ◆ 생명윤리
- ◆ Man and Biosphere(MAB)
(9 – 설악산, 제주도, 신안 다도해, 광릉숲, 고창, 순천, 강원 Eco-peace, 임진강, 완도)
- ◆ Geopark (제주도, 청송, 한탄강, 무등산)



인문사회과학 - 스포츠

◆ 반도핑 협약

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION AGAINST DOPING IN SPORT (2005)



Lance Armstrong

Tour de France 7회 연속 우승(1999~2005)



교육

“Since wars begin in the minds of men,
it is in the minds of men that the defences of peace
must be constructed.”

👉 UNESCO ⇒ Peace Education → 국제이해교육 → 세계시민교육

EFA

Education for All 모두를 위한 교육

EIU

Education for International Understanding 국제이해교육

ESD

Education for Sustainable Development 지속가능발전교육

GCED

Global Citizenship Education 세계시민교육

UNESCO - 교육

- 문해교육 · 기초교육 · 성인교육
- 모두를 위한 교육(EFA)

- 평생교육
-

- 교사의 지위에 관한 협약
 - 고등교육 학위 및 자격 인정 협약
 - 교육 차별 금지협약
-

- 국제이해교육 (EIU)

- 평화교육

- 인권교육

- 문화간 교육

- 지속가능발전교육(ESD)

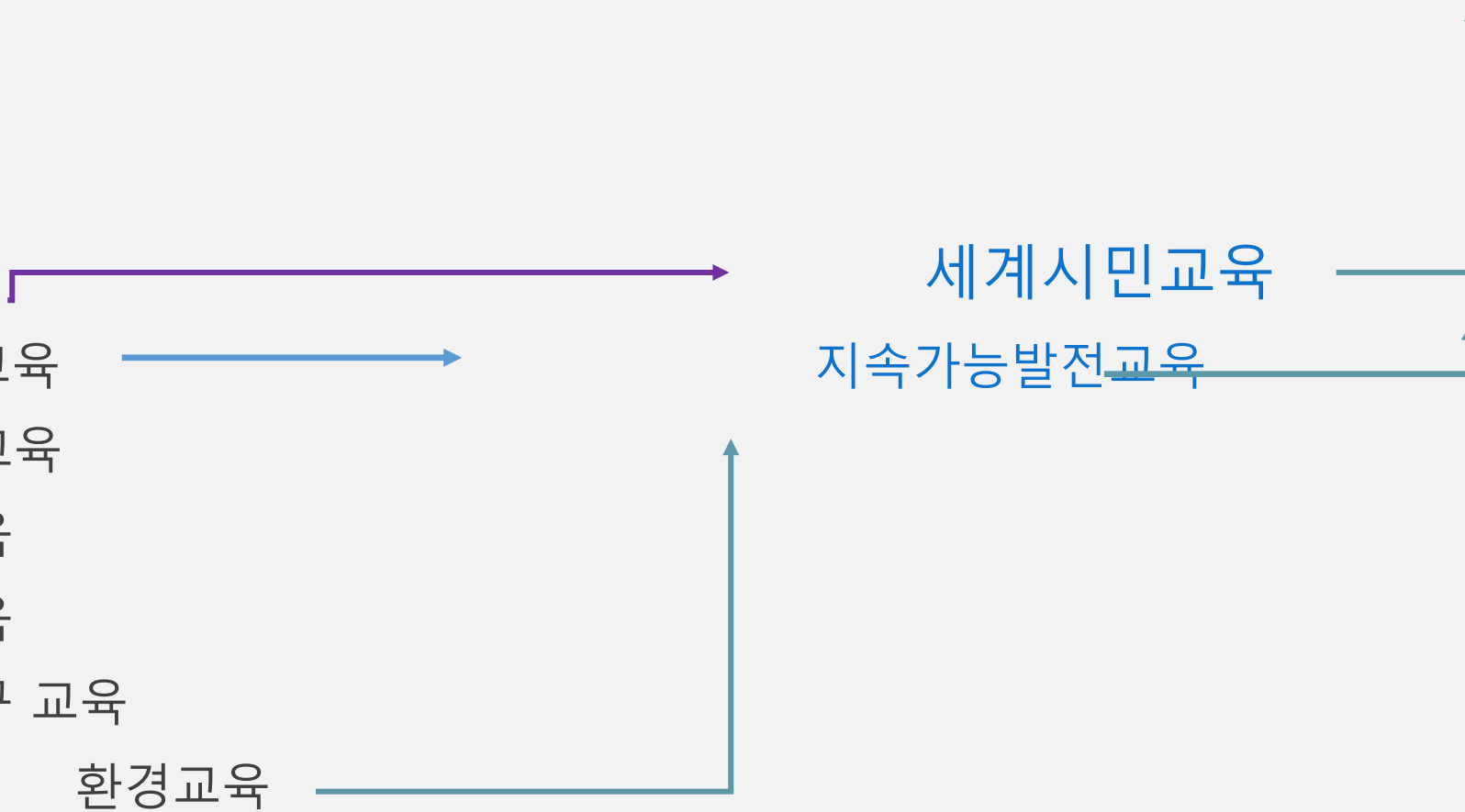
- 세계시민교육(GCED)

유네스코의 교육

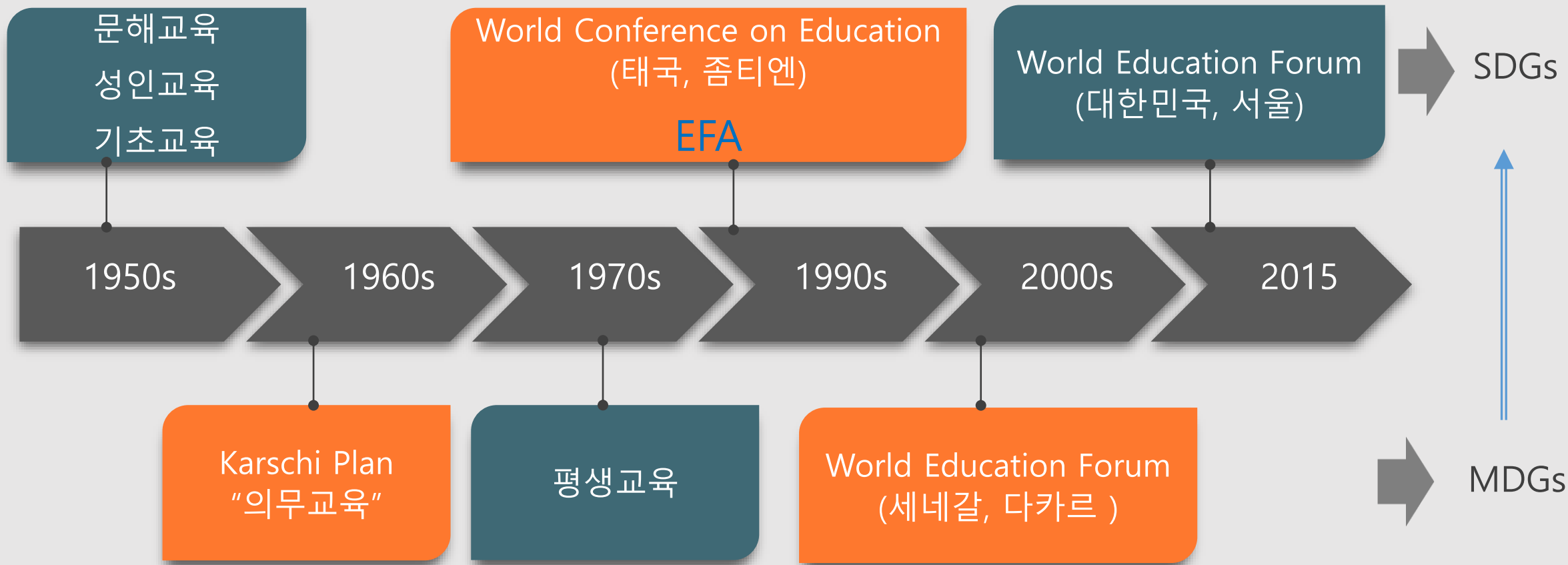
• 문해교육 · 기초교육 · 성인교육 → 평생교육 → EFA → MDGs → SDGs

- 국제이해교육
- 문화간교육
- 평화교육
- 인권교육
- 국제기구 교육
- 환경교육

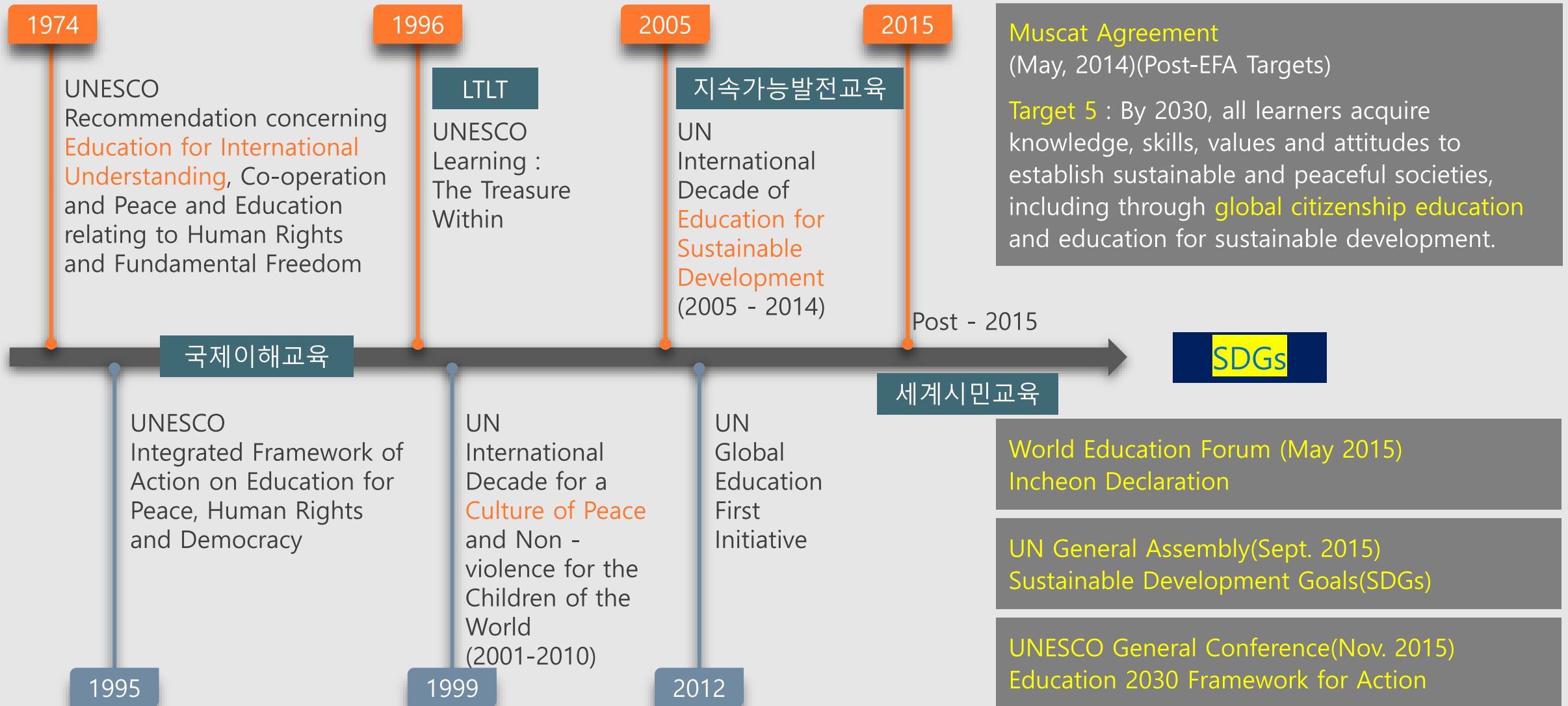
세계시민교육
지속가능발전교육



◆ 문해교육 → 모두를 위한 교육(EFA) → MDGs → SDGs



EIU · LTLT · ESD · GCED – Global Agenda Setting Politics



세계교육우선구상

◆ Global Education First Initiative(GEFI)

▶ Ban Ki-moon, Secretary General of UN(2012. 09)



Foster
Global
Citizenship

Put every
Child into
School

Improve
Quality of
Learning

Global Agenda Setting Politics : GCED

◆ UN and UNESCO



Global Agenda Setting Politics - GCED

Global Education First Initiative
2012. 9.

Global EFA Meeting
2014. 5, 오만 무스카트

UN SDGs
2015. 9, UN

Technical Consultation on GCED
2013. 9, 아태교육원

UNESCO World Education Forum
2015.5, 인천



Technical Consultation on GCED
(2013.9, 서울 아태교육원)



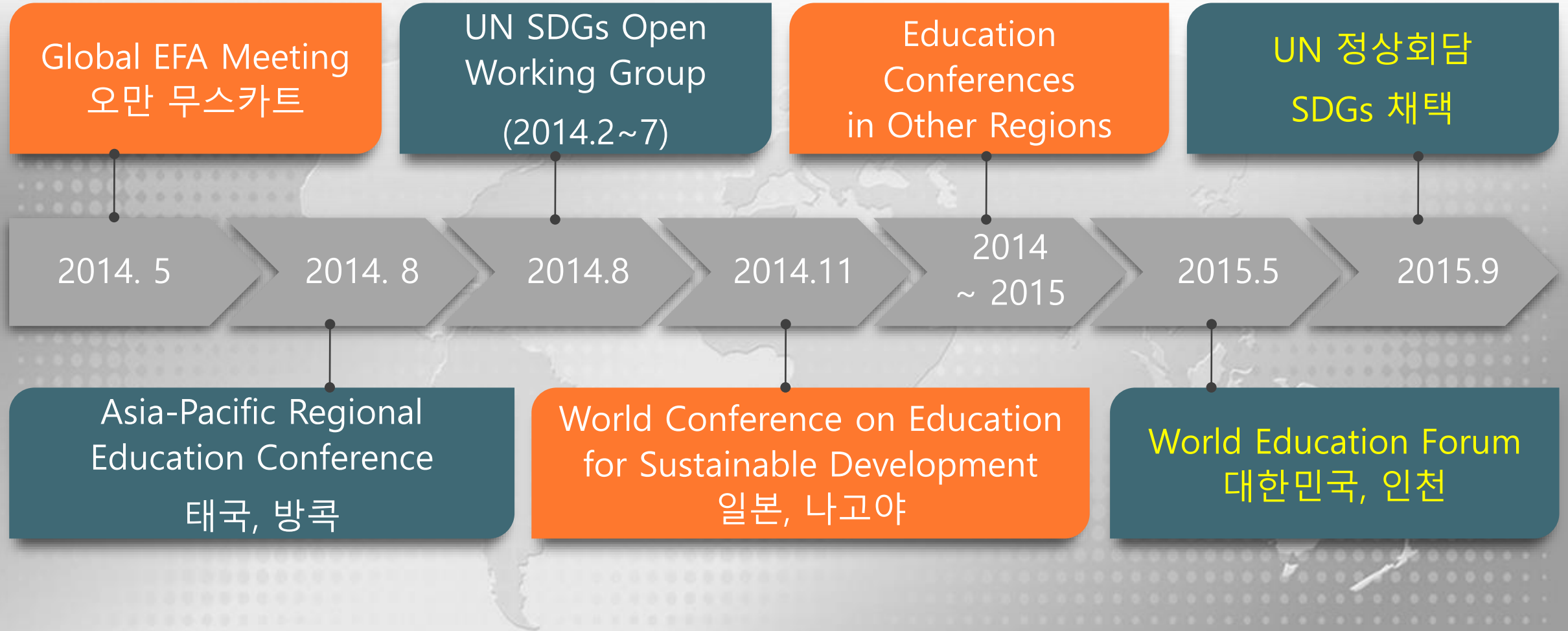
Global EFA Meeting
(2014, 오만 무스카트)



World Education Forum
(May 2015, Incheon)

세계시민교육 → SDGs

◆ 세계시민교육의 전 지구 의제화 과정



UNESCO World Education Forum

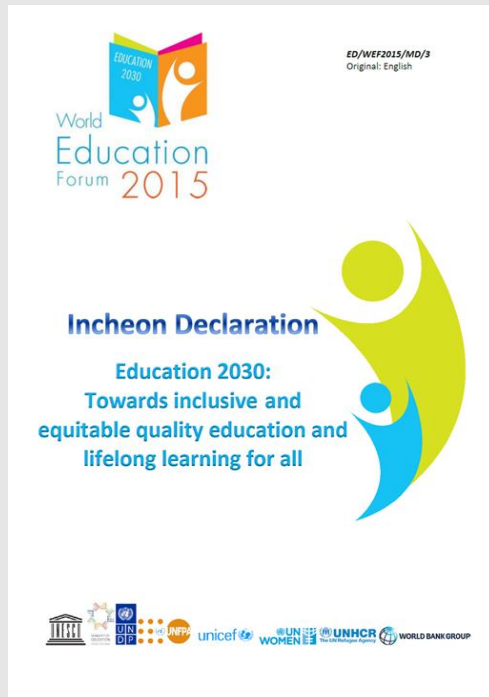
▶ 2015. 5. 19~22 대한민국 인천



인천 선언 (Incheon Declaration)

Education 2030

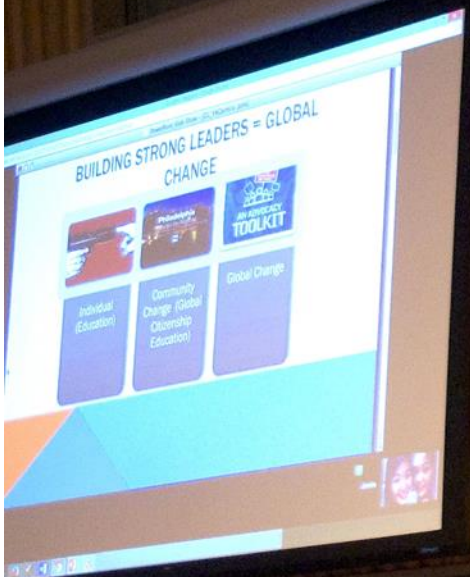
“ Towards inclusive and equitable quality education and lifelong learning for all”



- At least 9 years of free and compulsory quality primary and lower secondary education
- Allocating 4~6% of GDP and/or 15~20% of total public expenditure to education
- Allocate 0.7% of GNI as ODA to developing countries
- Global Citizenship Education

UN - 2015.3. 세계교육포럼 및 세계시민교육 소개 회의







SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

1 NO POVERTY 	2 ZERO HUNGER 	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING 	4 QUALITY EDUCATION 	5 GENDER EQUALITY 	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY 	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE 	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES 	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
13 CLIMATE ACTION 	14 LIFE BELOW WATER 	15 LIFE ON LAND 	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 	

Global Citizenship Education in SDG 4.7

4.7 Education for sustainable development and **global citizenship**



■ SDG Target 4.7

- By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through **education for sustainable development** and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, **global citizenship** and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development

UN SDGs 4.7 - ESD & GCED

지속가능발전교육(ESD)

→ **일본의 아젠다**

세계시민교육(GCED)

→ **한국의 아젠다**

한국 · 일본 · 중국

- **Global Citizenship Education**
- **全球公民道德教育 (중국)**
- **地球市民教育 (일본)**
- **世界市民教育 (한국)**

한국과 UNESCO

분담금 = 10위

자발적기여금 = 세계 5위

👉 미국 · 이스라엘
UNESCO 탈퇴
(2019.1.1)

→ UNESCO
만성적 재정 위기



2011년 유네스코가 팔레스타인의 정회원국 가입을 승인하고 팔레스타인 국기를 게양하고 있다.

UNESCO의 주요 기능

- 한국

1. 글로벌 의제설정 Global Agenda Setting C
2. 국제법 제정 Norm Setting F
3. 표준화·보편화 Standardization & Universalization C
4. 재정 · 기술 지원 Technical & Financial Assistance B

제안1 - “On-line” Education for All(EFA)

[성공사례] EFA

[제안사업]

- To support and build the infrastructure of On-line education : *Electricity, Wi-Fi, Internet, etc...*
- To provide on-line education materials : *Radio, TV, Tablet PC, Desk-top PC, Notebook, Camera, Headset, etc....*

 *Long-term project*

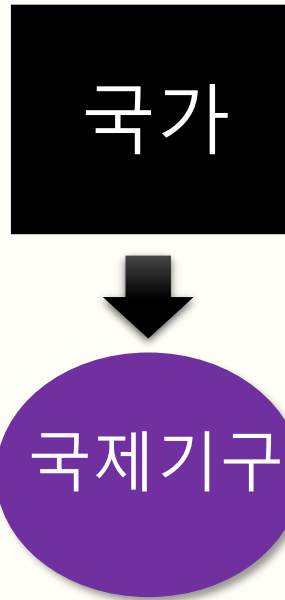
 *Short-term project* - **On-line Classroom**

국제기구의 창설

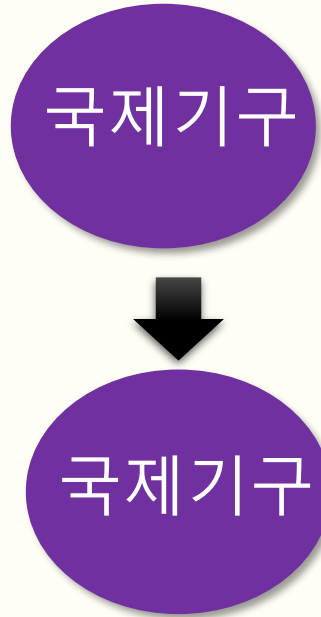
제 1세대

제2세대

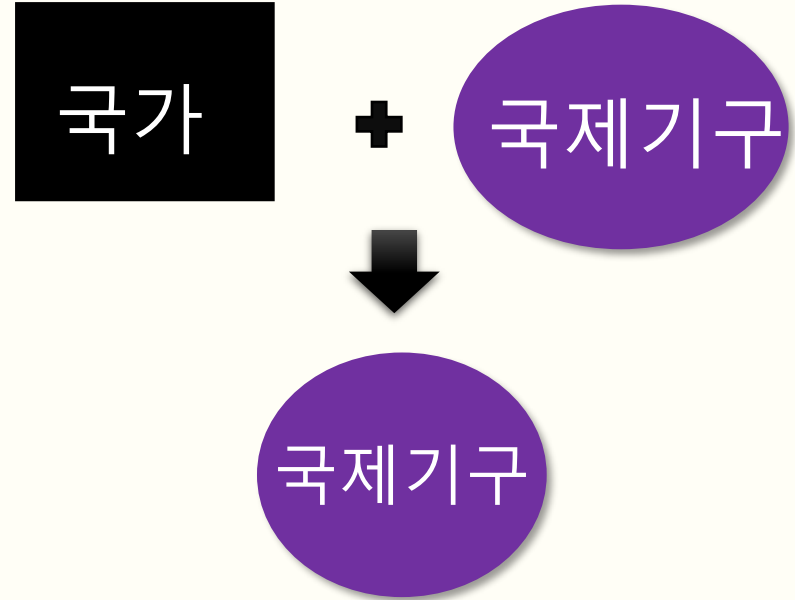
제 3세대



UN · UNESCO ...



UNICEF · WFP
UNDP



UNESCO Category II 센터

제안2 - 카테고리 2 기관 설립

[성공사례] APCEIU

[분야]

세계 인문학 센터



제안3 - Post-SDGs 의제 설정

[성공사례] 세계시민교육

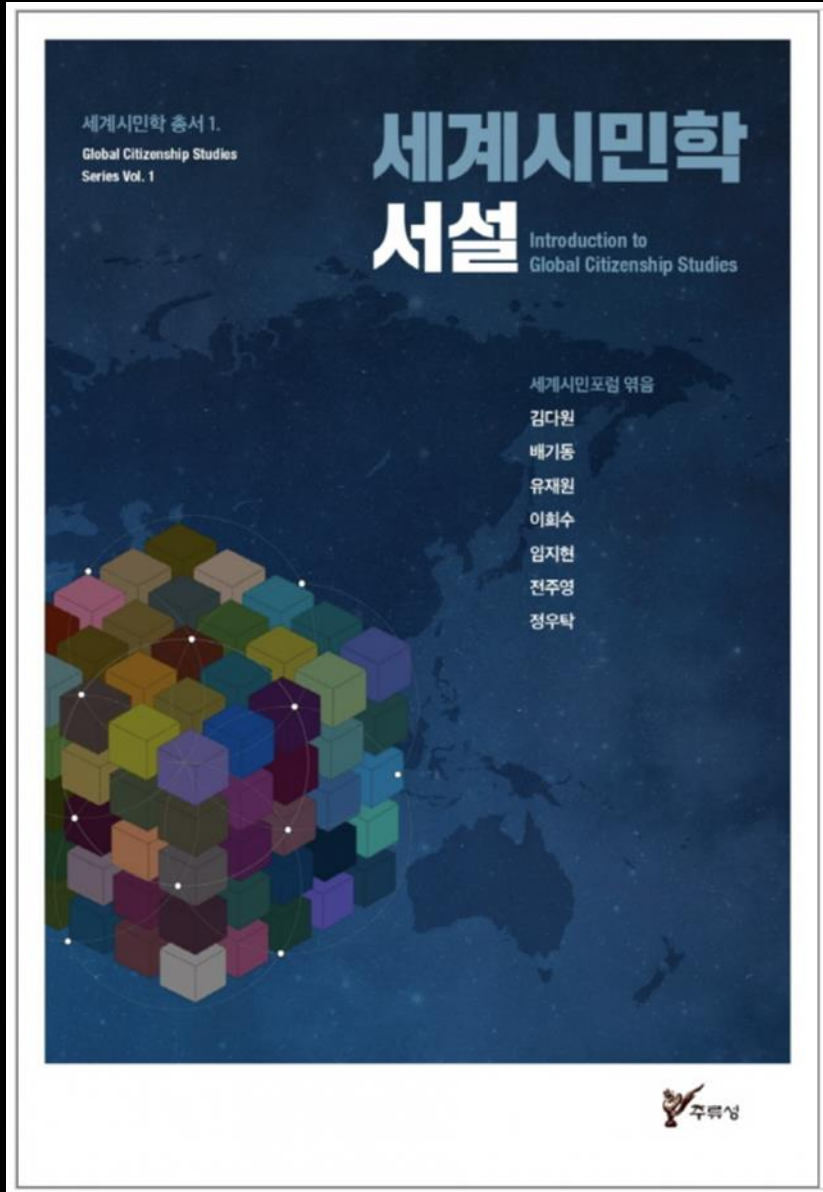
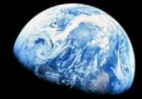
[검토 의제]

세계시민교육

생태전환교육

문화·예술

과학



Q & A